

Occupation and Employment

Introduction

The Family Resources Survey (FRS) asks a number of questions relating to income from jobs and the number of jobs held, from which the respondents' employment, economic and socio-economic status are derived, as well as the Standard Occupational Classification of their job. For those respondents not working, questions are asked regarding why they are not working and how long it is since they last worked.

Contents and points to note when interpreting tables

Tables 7.1 to 7.3 analyse employment status by sex and age, ethnic group and then region. The Glossary provides definitions for the categories of employment status used within the FRS. It should be noted that the FRS definitions for full-time work, self-employment and unemployment differ from those used within the Households Below Average Income (HBAI) report. The FRS definition for full-time work is based upon self assessment in contrast to the HBAI definition which is based upon working 31 hours or more a week. All individuals are classified as unemployed by HBAI if they are in receipt of Jobseeker's Allowance, even if they have undertaken unpaid work in a family business within the last seven days, whereas such respondents are classified as employed on the FRS.

In line with International Labour Organisation (ILO) definitions, if someone who is on a government training scheme for employment, is working unpaid or receives money for an odd job they are classified as a working adult on the FRS. However, these people are not asked the Standard Occupational Classification question. This explains why there appear to be a number of adults in Table 7.7 who fall into the 'not recorded' Standard Occupational Classification. For the purpose of this table, all working adults not asked Standard Occupational Classification questions are put into this group.

ILO unemployed adults in Tables 7.1 to 7.3 are asked further questions regarding the time since they were last in paid employment, with the results displayed in Table 7.5. This table has been categorised by age and sex to provide a more detailed analysis.

Table 7.6 looks at the proportion of adults working, but not self-employed, who are in receipt of non-financial benefits from their employer. Table 7.7 analyses all working adults, including the self-employed, in terms of their total hours worked.

The economic status of benefit units with children or childcare costs are examined in Tables 7.8. The weekly cost of childcare as a percentage of total benefit unit income is analysed in Table 7.9. Table 7.10 shows the economic status of the head of the benefit unit by the age of the youngest child.

In Table 7.11, the time since the head was last in paid employment is analysed against total savings for those benefit units where the head or spouse is ILO unemployed.

Table 7.12 shows pension provision by employment status and age. It should be noted that the 'other' category in this table includes those who are: ILO unemployed; looking after 'family/home'; permanently or temporarily 'sick/disabled'; and 'other inactive'; but excludes students and the

retired. This explains why the 'other' group is not as large as might be expected and why the total males, females and adults sample counts are smaller than those shown in Table 7.1.

Key definitions used

(for a full explanation of all definitions please refer to the Glossary)

- € Adult
- € Age
- € Any pension
- € Benefit unit
- € Childcare costs
- € Economic status
- € Employee packages
- € Employment status
- € Ethnic group
- € Head of benefit unit
- € Occupational pension
- € Personal pension
- € Region
- € Savings
- € Stakeholder pension
- € Standard Occupational Classification
- € Total weekly individual income
- € Total weekly benefit unit income
- € Working age

Changes to tables between 2004-05 and 2005-06

The FRS now collects the last childcare costs paid instead of the average amount paid for childcare in school holidays and term time. Table 7.9 has been changed to show this information.

Tables 7.13 to 7.16 have been permanently removed from this report from 2005-06 as the information on travel-to-work costs is no longer collected.

Changes have been made to tables with regional and ethnic group breakdowns. See Section 1 for more detail.

Table 7.1: Adults by sex, employment status and age

Percentage of adults

Employment status	Age									All males
	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65-74	75-84	85+	
Males										
Employees										
full time	51	73	72	66	52	32	3	-	-	51
part time	13	4	2	3	4	7	4	1	0	5
Self employed										
full time	4	10	13	15	13	10	3	1	1	9
part time	1	1	1	1	3	4	3	1	-	1
All in employment										
full time	54	82	85	81	65	41	6	1	1	61
part time	14	5	3	4	7	11	7	2	-	6
ILO unemployed	12	4	3	3	3	1	-	0	0	4
Retired	-	0	-	1	8	22	82	96	99	18
Student	12	2	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	2
Looking after family/home	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	0	0	-
Permanently sick/disabled	2	4	6	9	13	20	3	0	0	6
Temporarily sick/disabled	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	0	0	1
Other inactive	4	2	2	1	3	4	2	0	0	2
Sample size (=100%)	2,225	3,614	4,526	4,033	2,067	1,822	2,886	1,664	346	23,183
Employment status	Age									All females
	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65-74	75-84	85+	
Females										
Employees										
full time	41	50	40	43	32	9	1	-	0	31
part time	21	19	30	27	25	17	4	-	-	19
Self employed										
full time	1	2	3	4	3	2	1	-	0	2
part time	1	2	3	3	3	3	1	-	0	2
All in employment										
full time	42	53	43	47	35	11	2	-	0	33
part time	22	21	32	30	28	20	5	1	-	21
ILO unemployed	7	3	2	2	1	-	-	0	0	2
Retired	-	-	-	2	9	53	86	99	100	25
Student	12	2	1	-	-	0	0	0	0	2
Looking after family/home	10	14	13	6	5	4	1	0	0	8
Permanently sick/disabled	3	4	6	10	14	7	2	0	0	6
Temporarily sick/disabled	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	0	0	-
Other inactive	4	2	3	4	6	5	2	0	0	3
Sample size (=100%)	2,397	4,163	5,145	4,343	2,220	1,925	3,204	2,135	605	26,137

Table 7.1: Adults by sex, employment status and age (Continued)

Percentage of adults

Employment status	Age									All adults
	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65-74	75-84	85+	
All adults										
Employees										
full time	46	61	56	54	42	20	2	-	-	41
part time	17	12	16	15	15	12	4	1	-	12
Self employed										
full time	2	6	8	9	8	6	2	1	-	6
part time	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	1	-	2
All in employment										
full time	48	67	64	63	50	26	4	1	-	47
part time	18	13	18	17	17	15	6	1	-	14
ILO unemployed	10	4	2	2	2	1	-	0	0	3
Retired	-	-	-	1	8	38	84	98	99	22
Student	12	2	1	-	-	0	-	0	0	2
Looking after family/home	5	8	7	3	3	2	1	0	0	4
Permanently sick/disabled	3	4	6	9	13	13	3	0	0	6
Temporarily sick/disabled	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	0	0	-
Other inactive	4	2	2	3	5	4	2	0	0	3
Sample size (=100%)	4,622	7,777	9,671	8,376	4,287	3,747	6,090	3,799	951	49,320

Table 7.2: Adults by sex, employment status and ethnic group

Percentage of adults

Employment Status	Ethnic group				
	White	Mixed	Asian or Asian British	Indian	Pakistani and Bangladeshi
Males					
Employees					
full time	52	54	46	52	37
part time	4	7	10	7	13
Self employed					
full time	9	7	11	11	13
part time	1	1	1	1	2
All in employment					
full time	61	61	58	63	50
part time	5	7	11	8	15
ILO unemployed	3	9	6	4	9
Retired	19	6	8	9	6
Student	1	6	7	6	8
Looking after family/home	-	1	1	-	1
Permanently sick/disabled	6	5	7	6	7
Temporarily sick/disabled	-	1	1	1	1
Other inactive	2	4	3	2	3
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>65,490</i>	<i>433</i>	<i>2,350</i>	<i>1,168</i>	<i>884</i>

Source: 2003-04, 2004-05 and 2005-06 Family Resources Survey, United Kingdom

Table 7.2: Continued

Percentage of adults

Employment Status	Ethnic group				
	Black or Black British	Black Caribbean	Black Non- Caribbean	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group	All households
Males					
Employees					
full time	49	49	50	46	52
part time	8	4	12	9	4
Self employed					
full time	6	6	5	8	9
part time	1	1	1	1	1
All in employment					
full time	55	55	55	54	61
part time	9	5	13	11	6
ILO unemployed	7	6	8	6	3
Retired	10	15	4	5	18
Student	7	4	11	11	2
Looking after family/home	1	1	-	1	-
Permanently sick/disabled	6	9	4	5	6
Temporarily sick/disabled	1	1	-	1	1
Other inactive	4	4	3	7	2
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>1,056</i>	<i>544</i>	<i>512</i>	<i>882</i>	<i>70,211</i>

Source: 2003-04, 2004-05 and 2005-06 Family Resources Survey, United Kingdom

Table 7.2: Continued

Employment Status	Ethnic group					Percentage of adults
	White	Mixed	Asian or Asian British	Indian	Pakistani and Bangladeshi	
Females						
Employees						
full time	31	37	27	35		12
part time	20	19	14	16		10
Self employed						
full time	2	1	2	2		1
part time	2	2	1	1		-
All in employment						
full time	33	38	29	37		13
part time	22	21	14	17		10
ILO unemployed	2	4	4	3		4
Retired	26	7	9	12		6
Student	2	5	5	3		5
Looking after family/home	7	12	24	14		40
Permanently sick/disabled	5	7	9	8		13
Temporarily sick/disabled	-	1	-	-		1
Other inactive	3	5	6	4		8
Sample size (=100%)	73,607	531	2,519	1,205		923

Source: 2003-04, 2004-05 and 2005-06 Family Resources Survey, United Kingdom

Table 7.2: Continued

Employment Status	Ethnic group				Percentage of adults
	Black or Black British	Black Caribbean	Black Non- Caribbean	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group	All households
Females					
Employees					
full time	39	41	37	31	31
part time	16	16	15	12	19
Self employed					
full time	2	2	1	2	2
part time	1	1	2	2	2
All in employment					
full time	41	43	39	34	33
part time	17	17	17	14	21
ILO unemployed	4	4	3	4	2
Retired	11	17	5	8	25
Student	6	3	9	12	2
Looking after family/home	11	7	15	17	8
Permanently sick/disabled	6	6	5	4	6
Temporarily sick/disabled	1	1	1	1	-
Other inactive	4	2	5	6	3
Sample size (=100%)	1,395	734	661	1,004	79,056

Source: 2003-04, 2004-05 and 2005-06 Family Resources Survey, United Kingdom

Table 7.2: Continued

Employment Status	Ethnic group					Percentage of adults
	White	Mixed	Asian or Asian British	Indian	Pakistani and Bangladeshi	
All adults						
Employees						
full time	41	45	37	44		25
part time	12	13	12	12		11
Self employed						
full time	6	4	7	7		7
part time	2	2	1	1		1
All in employment						
full time	47	49	43	50		32
part time	14	14	13	12		12
ILO unemployed	2	6	5	4		7
Retired	23	7	8	11		6
Student	1	6	6	5		7
Looking after family/home	4	6	12	7		21
Permanently sick/disabled	6	6	8	7		10
Temporarily sick/disabled	-	1	1	-		1
Other inactive	2	4	4	3		5
Sample size (=100%)	139,097	964	4,869	2,373		1,807

Source: 2003-04, 2004-05 and 2005-06 Family Resources Survey, United Kingdom

Table 7.2: Continued

Employment Status	Ethnic group				Percentage of adults
	Black or Black British	Black Caribbean	Black Non- Caribbean	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group	All households
All adults					
Employees					
full time	44	45	44	38	41
part time	12	11	14	11	12
Self employed					
full time	3	4	3	5	6
part time	1	1	1	1	2
All in employment					
full time	48	48	47	44	47
part time	13	12	15	12	14
ILO unemployed	5	5	6	5	3
Retired	11	16	5	7	22
Student	7	4	10	12	2
Looking after family/home	6	4	8	9	4
Permanently sick/disabled	6	7	5	4	6
Temporarily sick/disabled	1	1	1	1	1
Other inactive	4	3	4	6	3
Sample size (=100%)	2,451	1,278	1,173	1,886	149,267

Source: 2003-04, 2004-05 and 2005-06 Family Resources Survey, United Kingdom

Table 7.3: Adults by sex, employment status and region

Percentage of adults

Employment status	Region					
	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	Eastern
Males						
Employees						
full time	50	51	52	54	49	53
part time	6	4	5	3	4	4
Self employed						
full time	5	9	7	9	10	11
part time	-	1	1	1	2	2
All in employment						
full time	55	59	60	62	59	64
part time	6	5	6	4	6	5
ILO unemployed	5	4	4	3	4	3
Retired	19	18	19	19	19	19
Student	2	1	2	3	1	1
Looking after family/home	-	-	-	-	-	-
Permanently sick/disabled	9	8	6	6	7	5
Temporarily sick/disabled	1	1	-	1	1	-
Other inactive	3	2	2	2	3	2
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>884</i>	<i>2,280</i>	<i>1,827</i>	<i>1,583</i>	<i>1,830</i>	<i>1,951</i>

Table 7.3: Continued

Percentage of adults

Employment status	Region				
	London	Inner London	Outer London	South East	South West
Males					
Employees					
full time	51	51	50	53	51
part time	6	7	6	5	5
Self employed					
full time	11	9	12	11	10
part time	1	1	2	2	2
All in employment					
full time	62	60	62	64	61
part time	8	8	7	6	7
ILO unemployed	5	6	4	4	2
Retired	13	10	15	18	22
Student	4	5	3	1	1
Looking after family/home	-	-	-	-	-
Permanently sick/disabled	6	6	5	4	4
Temporarily sick/disabled	-	1	-	1	-
Other inactive	3	3	3	2	2
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>2,121</i>	<i>793</i>	<i>1,328</i>	<i>2,842</i>	<i>1,743</i>

Table 7.3: Continued

Employment status	Percentage of adults				
	Region				
	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom
Males					
Employees					
full time	52	47	51	47	51
part time	5	4	6	5	5
Self employed					
full time	10	9	7	12	9
part time	1	2	1	1	1
All in employment					
full time	61	57	59	60	61
part time	6	6	7	6	6
ILO unemployed	4	3	4	3	4
Retired	18	20	18	15	18
Student	2	1	3	2	2
Looking after family/home	-	-	-	-	-
Permanently sick/disabled	6	10	7	11	6
Temporarily sick/disabled	1	-	-	1	1
Other inactive	2	1	2	2	2
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>17,061</i>	<i>1,005</i>	<i>3,553</i>	<i>1,564</i>	<i>23,183</i>

Table 7.3: Continued

Employment status	Percentage of adults					
	Region					
	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	Eastern
Females						
Employees						
full time	28	31	29	29	30	29
part time	20	19	20	20	19	21
Self employed						
full time	1	2	2	2	2	2
part time	1	1	2	2	2	3
All in employment						
full time	30	33	31	32	32	32
part time	20	20	22	22	21	24
ILO unemployed	3	2	2	2	2	2
Retired	26	25	25	25	26	26
Student	3	2	2	2	2	1
Looking after family/home	6	7	8	7	8	8
Permanently sick/disabled	8	7	5	7	6	4
Temporarily sick/disabled	-	-	-	1	1	1
Other inactive	3	3	4	3	4	3
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	1,036	2,589	2,030	1,801	2,015	2,135

Table 7.3: Continued

Employment status	Percentage of adults				
	Region				
	London	Inner London	Outer London	South East	South West
Females					
Employees					
full time	37	39	36	32	27
part time	15	10	17	21	23
Self employed					
full time	2	3	2	3	3
part time	2	3	2	3	2
All in employment					
full time	39	42	38	35	30
part time	17	13	19	23	26
ILO unemployed	3	5	2	2	1
Retired	17	14	20	25	29
Student	3	4	3	2	1
Looking after family/home	11	11	11	8	6
Permanently sick/disabled	5	6	4	3	4
Temporarily sick/disabled	-	-	1	-	-
Other inactive	4	4	3	2	2
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	2,479	930	1,549	3,149	1,852

Table 7.3: Continued

Employment status	Percentage of adults				
	Region				United Kingdom
	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	
Females					
Employees					
full time	31	28	33	31	31
part time	19	18	19	16	19
Self employed					
full time	2	2	2	3	2
part time	2	1	1	2	2
All in employment					
full time	33	30	35	33	33
part time	22	20	20	18	21
ILO unemployed	2	2	2	2	2
Retired	25	27	26	22	25
Student	2	1	3	2	2
Looking after family/home	8	8	5	9	8
Permanently sick/disabled	5	8	6	11	6
Temporarily sick/disabled	-	-	-	1	-
Other inactive	3	4	3	2	3
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>19,086</i>	<i>1,200</i>	<i>4,082</i>	<i>1,769</i>	<i>26,137</i>

Table 7.3: Continued

Employment status	Percentage of adults					
	Region					
	North East	North West	Yorkshire and the Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	Eastern
All adults						
Employees						
full time	38	41	40	41	39	41
part time	13	12	12	12	12	12
Self employed						
full time	3	5	5	5	5	7
part time	1	1	2	1	2	2
All in employment						
full time	42	46	45	47	45	48
part time	14	13	14	13	14	15
ILO unemployed	4	3	3	3	3	2
Retired	23	22	22	22	22	23
Student	2	2	2	2	2	1
Looking after family/home	3	4	4	4	5	4
Permanently sick/disabled	8	8	6	7	6	4
Temporarily sick/disabled	1	1	-	1	1	1
Other inactive	3	2	3	2	3	3
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>1,920</i>	<i>4,869</i>	<i>3,857</i>	<i>3,384</i>	<i>3,845</i>	<i>4,086</i>

Table 7.3: Continued

Employment status	Percentage of adults				
	Region				
	London	Inner London	Outer London	South East	South West
All adults					
Employees					
full time	44	45	43	42	39
part time	11	9	11	13	14
Self employed					
full time	6	6	7	7	6
part time	2	2	2	2	2
All in employment					
full time	50	51	50	49	45
part time	12	11	13	15	17
ILO unemployed	4	6	3	3	2
Retired	15	12	17	22	26
Student	4	4	3	1	1
Looking after family/home	6	6	6	4	3
Permanently sick/disabled	5	6	5	3	4
Temporarily sick/disabled	-	-	-	-	-
Other inactive	3	4	3	2	2
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>4,600</i>	<i>1,723</i>	<i>2,877</i>	<i>5,991</i>	<i>3,595</i>

Table 7.3: Continued

Employment status	Percentage of adults				
	Region				
	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom
All adults					
Employees					
full time	41	37	41	39	41
part time	12	12	13	11	12
Self employed					
full time	6	6	5	7	6
part time	2	2	1	1	2
All in employment					
full time	47	43	46	46	47
part time	14	13	14	12	14
ILO unemployed	3	2	3	2	3
Retired	21	24	22	19	22
Student	2	1	3	2	2
Looking after family/home	4	4	3	5	4
Permanently sick/disabled	5	9	7	11	6
Temporarily sick/disabled	-	-	-	1	-
Other inactive	3	3	2	2	3
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>36,147</i>	<i>2,205</i>	<i>7,635</i>	<i>3,333</i>	<i>49,320</i>

The information presented in Table 7.4 has been permanently removed from the report.

Table 7.5: Unemployed adults under pension age by sex, length of time since last in paid employment and age

Time since last employed	Percentage of unemployed adults							
	Age					Sex		
	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	All males	All females	All adults
Never worked	46	16	11	2	1	24	26	25
Less than 6 months	30	35	35	38	32	36	29	33
6 months but less than 1 year	12	15	15	13	8	14	11	13
1 year but less than 2 years	7	11	13	11	15	10	10	10
2 years but less than 5 years	6	12	9	13	17	8	11	9
5 years or more	-	10	16	23	27	8	14	10
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>448</i>	<i>283</i>	<i>231</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>761</i>	<i>492</i>	<i>1,253</i>

Table 7.6: Employers' packages: employees by type of allowance or benefit and sex

Employers' package	Sex		Percentage of employees
	Male	Female	All employees
Workplace nursery	-	-	-
Childcare vouchers/Employer contracted childcare	-	1	-
Mileage allowances	3	3	3
Refunds of motoring expenses	1	1	1
Refunds of household expenditure	-	-	-
Luncheon Vouchers	-	-	-
Free or subsidised meals/canteen	13	13	13
Free or subsidised goods	4	5	4
Free or subsidised medical insurance	7	4	5
Shares or share options	5	4	4
Payment of school fees	-	-	-
Phone for personal and work use	7	3	5
Company Vehicle	9	2	6
Home Computer	4	2	3
Any other package	2	1	2
Any allowance/benefit	34	27	31
No allowances/benefits in kind	66	73	69
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	12,395	12,596	24,991

Table 7.7: Working adults by employment status, sex, total hours worked and Standard Occupational Classification

Percentage of working adults

Hours worked	Standard Occupational Classification										Not recorded	All male employees
	Managers & Senior Officials	Professional Occupations	Associate Prof. & Technical Occupations	Admin & Secretarial Occupations	Skilled Trades Occupations	Personal Service Occupations	Sales & Customer Service	Process, Plant & Machine Operatives	Elementary Occupations			
Male employees												
Less than 16	1	2	1	4	1	8	10	1	6	40	3	
16 but less than 31	2	3	4	11	3	20	23	5	15	3	7	
31 but less than 41	26	38	45	56	43	41	42	37	40	28	39	
41 but less than 51	43	37	36	22	40	22	21	38	27	19	35	
51 but less than 61	21	15	10	5	10	6	3	14	10	7	12	
61 or more	7	5	4	2	3	4	1	5	2	3	4	
Sample size (=100%)	2,241	1,597	1,654	716	1,946	288	535	1,687	1,547	184	12,395	
Hours worked	Standard Occupational Classification										Not recorded	All female employees
	Managers & Senior Officials	Professional Occupations	Associate Prof. & Technical Occupations	Admin & Secretarial Occupations	Skilled Trades Occupations	Personal Service Occupations	Sales & Customer Service	Process, Plant & Machine Operatives	Elementary Occupations			
Female employees												
Less than 16	2	6	5	8	8	11	15	3	29	52	11	
16 but less than 31	11	16	21	30	29	39	45	15	40	12	29	
31 but less than 41	38	33	47	50	41	35	30	56	22	14	39	
41 but less than 51	35	29	22	11	16	13	8	23	6	16	17	
51 but less than 61	10	13	4	2	5	2	1	2	2	5	4	
61 or more	3	4	1	-	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	
Sample size (=100%)	1,236	1,484	1,936	2,802	207	1,714	1,364	299	1,446	108	12,596	
Hours worked	Standard Occupational Classification										Not recorded	All adult employees
	Managers & Senior Officials	Professional Occupations	Associate Prof. & Technical Occupations	Admin & Secretarial Occupations	Skilled Trades Occupations	Personal Service Occupations	Sales & Customer Service	Process, Plant & Machine Operatives	Elementary Occupations			
All adult employees												
Less than 16	1	4	3	7	1	10	13	1	17	44	7	
16 but less than 31	5	9	13	26	5	36	38	6	27	6	17	
31 but less than 41	31	35	46	51	43	36	34	40	32	23	39	
41 but less than 51	40	33	29	13	37	14	12	35	17	18	26	
51 but less than 61	17	14	7	2	10	3	2	12	6	7	8	
61 or more	6	5	2	1	3	1	1	5	2	2	3	
Sample size (=100%)	3,477	3,081	3,590	3,518	2,153	2,002	1,899	1,986	2,993	292	24,991	

Table 7.7: Continued

Percentage of working adults

Hours worked	Standard Occupational Classification										All male self employed
	Managers & Senior Officials	Professional Occupations	Associate Prof. & Technical Occupations	Admin & Secretarial Occupations	Skilled Trades Occupations	Personal Service Occupations	Sales & Customer Service	Process, Plant & Machine Operatives	Elementary Occupations	Not recorded	
Male self employed											
Less than 16	3	10	10	.	2	.	.	1	9	85	8
16 but less than 31	8	10	18	.	8	.	.	15	16	5	11
31 but less than 41	21	25	30	.	35	.	.	30	31	5	29
41 but less than 51	27	29	21	.	31	.	.	27	26	1	26
51 but less than 61	21	17	14	.	15	.	.	17	10	2	16
61 or more	20	8	6	.	8	.	.	9	8	2	10
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>408</i>	<i>301</i>	<i>310</i>		<i>930</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>244</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>2,519</i>

Hours worked	Standard Occupational Classification										All female self employed
	Managers & Senior Officials	Professional Occupations	Associate Prof. & Technical Occupations	Admin & Secretarial Occupations	Skilled Trades Occupations	Personal Service Occupations	Sales & Customer Service	Process, Plant & Machine Operatives	Elementary Occupations	Not recorded	
Female self employed											
Less than 16	10	21	20	.	.	15	.	.	.	.	26
16 but less than 31	21	32	35	.	.	32	.	.	.	.	29
31 but less than 41	27	14	26	.	.	26	.	.	.	.	21
41 but less than 51	18	24	13	.	.	13	.	.	.	.	13
51 but less than 61	11	3	4	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	5
61 or more	13	5	2	.	.	7	.	.	.	.	5
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>212</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>206</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>1,091</i>

Hours worked	Standard Occupational Classification										All adult self employed
	Managers & Senior Officials	Professional Occupations	Associate Prof. & Technical Occupations	Admin & Secretarial Occupations	Skilled Trades Occupations	Personal Service Occupations	Sales & Customer Service	Process, Plant & Machine Operatives	Elementary Occupations	Not recorded	
All adult self employed											
Less than 16	5	13	14	25	2	15	.	3	17	91	13
16 but less than 31	12	16	25	35	10	29	.	18	22	3	16
31 but less than 41	23	22	28	24	35	26	.	29	27	3	27
41 but less than 51	25	28	18	8	30	16	.	26	19	1	23
51 but less than 61	18	13	10	6	15	7	.	16	8	1	12
61 or more	18	8	5	3	8	7	.	9	6	1	8
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>592</i>	<i>421</i>	<i>522</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>998</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>271</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>204</i>	<i>3,610</i>

Table 7.7: Continued

Percentage of working adults

Hours worked	Standard Occupational Classification										All male working adults	
	Managers & Senior Officials	Professional Occupations	Associate Prof. & Technical Occupations	Admin & Secretarial Occupations	Skilled Trades Occupations	Personal Service Occupations	Sales & Customer Service	Process, Plant & Machine Operatives	Elementary Occupations	Not recorded		
Male working adults												
Less than 16	1	3	3	4	1	8	10	1	6	56	4	
16 but less than 31	3	4	7	12	5	19	22	6	15	4	7	
31 but less than 41	25	36	43	55	41	40	42	36	39	20	37	
41 but less than 51	41	36	33	22	37	23	20	36	27	12	33	
51 but less than 61	21	15	10	5	12	6	4	15	10	5	13	
61 or more	9	6	4	2	5	4	2	6	3	3	5	
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>2,649</i>	<i>1,898</i>	<i>1,964</i>	<i>748</i>	<i>2,876</i>	<i>316</i>	<i>577</i>	<i>1,931</i>	<i>1,663</i>	<i>292</i>	<i>14,914</i>	
Hours worked	Standard Occupational Classification										All female working adults	
	Managers & Senior Officials	Professional Occupations	Associate Prof. & Technical Occupations	Admin & Secretarial Occupations	Skilled Trades Occupations	Personal Service Occupations	Sales & Customer Service	Process, Plant & Machine Operatives	Elementary Occupations	Not recorded		
Female working adults												
Less than 16	3	7	6	9	10	11	15	4	30	73	12	
16 but less than 31	13	17	22	30	30	38	45	17	40	7	29	
31 but less than 41	37	31	45	49	37	34	30	52	22	8	37	
41 but less than 51	33	29	21	11	16	13	8	22	6	9	17	
51 but less than 61	10	12	4	2	5	2	1	2	2	3	4	
61 or more	4	4	1	-	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>1,420</i>	<i>1,604</i>	<i>2,148</i>	<i>2,891</i>	<i>275</i>	<i>1,920</i>	<i>1,398</i>	<i>326</i>	<i>1,501</i>	<i>204</i>	<i>13,687</i>	
Hours worked	Standard Occupational Classification										All working adults	
	Managers & Senior Officials	Professional Occupations	Associate Prof. & Technical Occupations	Admin & Secretarial Occupations	Skilled Trades Occupations	Personal Service Occupations	Sales & Customer Service	Process, Plant & Machine Operatives	Elementary Occupations	Not recorded		
All working adults												
Less than 16	2	5	4	8	2	11	13	2	17	63	8	
16 but less than 31	6	10	15	26	7	35	38	7	26	5	17	
31 but less than 41	29	34	44	50	40	35	34	38	31	15	37	
41 but less than 51	38	33	27	13	35	15	12	34	17	11	26	
51 but less than 61	17	14	7	2	11	3	2	13	6	4	9	
61 or more	8	5	3	1	5	2	1	5	2	2	4	
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>4,069</i>	<i>3,502</i>	<i>4,112</i>	<i>3,639</i>	<i>3,151</i>	<i>2,236</i>	<i>1,975</i>	<i>2,257</i>	<i>3,164</i>	<i>496</i>	<i>28,601</i>	

Table 7.8: Benefit units with childcare costs by economic status

Percentage of benefit units with childcare costs

Weekly costs of childcare	Economic status					All benefit units with term time childcare costs
	Self employed	Single or couple, all in full-time work	Couple, one in full-time work, one in part time work	Couple, one in full-time work, one not working	Others	
Less than £20	34	22	38	44	50	36
£20 but less than £40	13	19	19	21	16	18
£40 but less than £60	14	10	13	9	10	11
£60 but less than £80	12	11	10	11	9	10
£80 but less than £100	7	8	7	4	3	6
£100 but less than £120	7	7	5	3	3	5
£120 but less than £140	4	8	2	3	5	5
£140 but less than £160	3	6	1	-	2	3
£160 or more	6	10	5	4	1	6
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>207</i>	<i>491</i>	<i>473</i>	<i>216</i>	<i>342</i>	<i>1,729</i>

Table 7.9: Benefit units with childcare costs by weekly cost as a percentage of total weekly benefit unit income and economic status

Percentage of total income	Percentage of benefit units with childcare costs					All benefit units with term time childcare costs
	Economic status					
	Self employed	Single or couple, all in full-time work	Couple, one in full-time work, one in part time work	Couple, one in full-time work, one not working	Others	
More than 0 but less than 5%	42	45	59	69	46	52
5% but less than 10%	24	25	26	15	16	22
10% but less than 15%	15	18	8	7	12	12
15% but less than 20%	5	5	5	5	9	6
20% but less than 25%	3	2	1	2	4	2
25% but less than 30%	4	2	1	-	3	2
30% or more	4	2	1	1	9	3
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	207	491	473	216	342	1,729

Table 7.10: Benefit units with children by economic status and age of youngest child

Percentage of benefit units with children

Economic status	Age of youngest child				All couples with children
	0-4	5-10	11-15	16-19	
Couples with children					
Self employed	14	16	14	16	15
Single or couple, all in full time work	13	19	30	32	20
Couple, one in full time work, one in part time work	27	36	32	25	31
Couple, one in full time work, one not working	33	17	12	15	22
Head or spouse in part time work	6	6	6	6	6
Head or spouse aged 60 or over	-	-	-	-	-
Head or spouse unemployed	3	2	1	1	2
Head or spouse sick or disabled	3	4	4	4	4
Others	1	1	1	1	1
Sample size (=100%)	2,486	1,838	1,352	466	6,142

Economic status	Age of youngest child				All singles with children
	0-4	5-10	11-15	16-19	
Singles with children					
Self employed	1	3	3	4	2
In full time work	10	22	35	54	24
In part time work	21	34	28	20	27
Aged 60 or over	0	0	1	0	-
Unemployed	4	5	4	4	5
Sick or disabled	17	15	19	10	16
Others	48	21	10	8	26
Sample size (=100%)	790	812	612	189	2,403

Table 7.11: Benefit units where head or spouse unemployed by type, amount of savings and length of time since last in paid employment

Savings	Percentage of benefit units with head or spouse unemployed					All benefit units where head or spouse unemployed
	Head currently in work	Head never worked	Less than 1 year	1 year but less than 5 years	5 years or more	
No savings	.	84	70	74	76	75
Less than £1,500	.	11	17	15	17	15
£1,500 but less than £3,000	.	1	4	4	3	3
£3,000 but less than £8,000	.	3	4	4	1	3
£8,000 but less than £10,000	.	0	2	1	0	1
£10,000 but less than £16,000	.	-	1	1	1	1
£16,000 but less than £20,000	.	0	1	-	-	-
£20,000 or more	.	0	2	1	1	1
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>290</i>	<i>395</i>	<i>224</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>1,065</i>

Table 7.12: Pension provision: adults by employment status, sex and age

Percentage of adults who are neither students nor retired

Pension provision	Age							<i>Working age male employees</i>	All male employees
	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+		
Male employees									
Occupational pension only	13	38	50	53	51	35	2	44	41
Personal pension or stakeholder pension	2	9	14	14	14	12	3	12	11
Occupational, personal and stakeholder pensions	-	1	3	4	3	3	0	2	2
Occupational or personal or stakeholder pension or all	16	49	66	72	68	50	6	58	54
No pension scheme	84	51	34	28	32	50	94	42	46
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>1,425</i>	<i>2,764</i>	<i>3,349</i>	<i>2,758</i>	<i>1,163</i>	<i>695</i>	<i>241</i>	<i>11,692</i>	<i>12,395</i>
Pension provision	Age							<i>Working age male self employed</i>	All male self employed
	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+		
Male self employed									
Occupational pension only	.	2	1	2	1	1	0	2	1
Personal pension or stakeholder pension	.	24	40	43	41	36	4	36	33
Occupational, personal and stakeholder pensions	.	-	1	1	1	-	0	-	-
Occupational or personal or stakeholder pension or all	.	26	42	45	43	38	4	38	35
No pension scheme	.	74	58	55	57	62	96	62	65
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>374</i>	<i>631</i>	<i>647</i>	<i>328</i>	<i>240</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>2,301</i>	<i>2,519</i>
Pension provision	Age							<i>Working age male other</i>	All male other
	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+		
Male other (excluding retired and students)									
Occupational pension only	-	1	2	1	2	1	0	1	1
Personal pension or stakeholder pension	0	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
Occupational, personal and stakeholder pensions	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	-
Occupational or personal or stakeholder pension or all	-	3	5	4	5	4	2	4	3
No pension scheme	100	97	95	96	95	96	98	96	97
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>441</i>	<i>419</i>	<i>520</i>	<i>583</i>	<i>421</i>	<i>490</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>2,654</i>	<i>3,018</i>

Table 7.12: Continued

Percentage of adults who are neither students nor retired

Pension provision	Age							<i>Working age female employees</i>	<i>All female employees</i>
	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+		
Female employees									
Occupational pension only	17	45	52	51	47	30	3	46	43
Personal pension or stakeholder pension	1	7	7	8	8	4	2	7	6
Occupational, personal and stakeholder pensions	-	1	2	2	3	1	0	2	2
Occupational or personal or stakeholder pension or all	18	52	61	61	58	35	5	54	51
No pension scheme	82	48	39	39	42	65	95	46	49
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>1,449</i>	<i>2,781</i>	<i>3,505</i>	<i>2,975</i>	<i>1,243</i>	<i>465</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>11,565</i>	<i>12,596</i>
Pension provision	Age							<i>Working age female self employed</i>	<i>All female self employed</i>
	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+		
Female self employed									
Occupational pension only	.	1	1	3	2	.	.	2	1
Personal pension or stakeholder pension	.	12	24	29	30	.	.	23	21
Occupational, personal and stakeholder pensions	.	1	-	0	0	.	.	-	-
Occupational or personal or stakeholder pension or all	.	15	25	32	31	.	.	25	23
No pension scheme	.	85	75	68	69	.	.	75	77
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>287</i>	<i>288</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>929</i>	<i>1,091</i>
Pension provision	Age							<i>Working age female other</i>	<i>All female other</i>
	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+		
Female other (excluding retired and students)									
Occupational pension only	0	2	1	1	-	1	0	1	1
Personal pension or stakeholder pension	-	2	4	2	2	1	0	2	2
Occupational, personal and stakeholder pensions	0	0	-	-	0	-	0	-	-
Occupational or personal or stakeholder pension or all	-	4	5	3	2	2	0	3	3
No pension scheme	100	96	95	97	98	98	100	97	97
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>617</i>	<i>1,104</i>	<i>1,293</i>	<i>997</i>	<i>635</i>	<i>321</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>4,444</i>	<i>5,170</i>

Table 7.12: Continued

Percentage of adults who are neither students nor retired

Pension provision	Age							<i>Working age adult employees</i>	All adult employees
	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+		
All adult employees									
Occupational pension only	15	41	51	52	49	33	2	45	42
Personal pension or stakeholder pension	1	8	11	11	11	8	3	9	9
Occupational, personal and stakeholder pensions	-	1	2	3	3	2	0	2	2
Occupational or personal or stakeholder pension or all	17	51	64	66	63	44	5	56	53
No pension scheme	83	49	36	34	37	56	95	44	47
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>2,874</i>	<i>5,545</i>	<i>6,854</i>	<i>5,733</i>	<i>2,406</i>	<i>1,160</i>	<i>419</i>	<i>23,257</i>	<i>24,991</i>
Pension provision	Age							<i>Working age adult self employed</i>	All adult self employed
	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+		
All adult self employed									
Occupational pension only	2	2	1	2	1	1	0	2	1
Personal pension or stakeholder pension	2	21	36	38	38	30	3	32	30
Occupational, personal and stakeholder pensions	0	1	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
Occupational or personal or stakeholder pension or all	4	23	37	41	39	31	3	34	32
No pension scheme	96	77	63	59	61	69	97	66	68
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>552</i>	<i>918</i>	<i>935</i>	<i>463</i>	<i>330</i>	<i>267</i>	<i>3,230</i>	<i>3,610</i>
Pension provision	Age							<i>Working age adult other</i>	All adult other
	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+		
All adult other (excluding retired and students)									
Occupational pension only	-	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Personal pension or stakeholder pension	-	2	3	3	2	2	1	2	2
Occupational, personal and stakeholder pensions	0	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
Occupational or personal or stakeholder pension or all	-	4	5	4	3	3	1	3	3
No pension scheme	100	96	95	96	97	97	99	97	97
<i>Sample size (=100%)</i>	<i>1,058</i>	<i>1,523</i>	<i>1,813</i>	<i>1,580</i>	<i>1,056</i>	<i>811</i>	<i>347</i>	<i>7,098</i>	<i>8,188</i>

The information presented in Table 7.13 has been permanently removed from the report.

The information presented in Table 7.14 has been permanently removed from the report.

The information presented in Table 7.15 has been permanently removed from the report.

The information presented in Table 7.16 has been permanently removed from the report.